

### United States Patent and Trademark Office

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERGE
United States Patent and Trademark Öffice
Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231
www.uspto.gov

| APPLICATION NO.  | FILING     | DATE       | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR |   | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.     | CONFIRMATION NO. |  |
|--|------------|------------|----------------------|---|-------------------------|------------------|--|
| 09/575,938   | 05/23/2000 |            | Andrew D. Dingsor    |   | RSW9-2000-0036-US1 4490 |                  |  |
| 75   | 90         | 04/23/2003 |                      |   |                         |                  |  |
| Jeanine S Ray-Yarletts   |            |            |                      |   | EXAMINER                |                  |  |
| IBM Corporation T81/062 Intellectual Property Law P O Box 12195 Research Triangle Park, NC 27709 |            |            | NGUYEN, THANH T      |   | THANH T                 |                  |  |
|  |            |            |                      | , | ART UNIT                | PAPER NUMBER     |  |
|  | <b>,</b> , |            | •                    |   | 2143                    | 2-               |  |
|  |            |            |                      |   | DATE MAILED: 04/23/2003 |                  |  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

|   | Application No.         | Applicant(s)   |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|-------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Office Action Summany   | 09/575,938              | DINGSOR ET AL.                                       |  |  |  |  |  |
| Office Action Summary   | Examiner                | Art Unit   |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | Tammy T Nguyen          | 2143   |  |  |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE (3) MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133).  - Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).  Status |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 23 /   | <u>May 2000</u> .       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2a) ☐ This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b) ☑ Th  | is action is non-final. | •  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the ments is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.  Disposition of Claims  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4) Claim(s) 1-30 is/are pending in the application  | <b>I.</b>               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <sup>.</sup> 6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-30</u> is/are rejected.  | •                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o  | r election requirement. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Application Papers  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examine  | r.                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on <u>23 May 2000</u> is/are: a)⊠ accepted or b)⊡ objected to by the Examiner.  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11) The proposed drawing correction filed on is: a) approved b) disapproved by the Examiner.  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If approved, corrected drawings are required in reply to this Office action.  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 119 and 120   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul>   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e) (to a provisional application).  |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| a) ☐ The translation of the foreign language provisional application has been received.  15) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. §§ 120 and/or 121.   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)   |                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449) Paper No(s)   | 5) Notice of Informal I | / (PTO-413) Paper No(s) Patent Application (PTO-152) |  |  |  |  |  |
| J.S. Patent and Trademark Office  | rtion Summary           | Part of Paner No. 2                                  |  |  |  |  |  |

4.

Art Unit: 2143



#### United States Patent and Trademark Office

COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20231
www.uspto.gov

## **Detailed Office Action**

- 1. This action is in response to the application 09/575,938 filed May 23, 2000
- 2. Claims 1-30 have been examined.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

The changes made to 35 U.S.C. 102(e) by the American Inventors Protection Act of 1999 (AIPA) do not apply to the examination of this application as the application being examined was not (1) filed on or after November 29, 2000, or (2) voluntarily published under 35 U.S.C. 122(b). Therefore, this application is examined under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) prior to the amendment by the AIPA (pre-AIPA 35 U.S.C. 102(e)).

- 4. Claims 1,2,11,12,21, and 22 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being clearly anticipated by Ian Robert Govett., (USPN 5,761,507 Date of Patent: June 02, 1998, herein referred to as "Govett").
  - 5. As to claim 1, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, including a computer program

Art Unit: 2143

product for enhancing performance of a multithreaded application, said computer program product embodied on a computer-readable medium and comprising:

computer-readable program code means for executing a plurality of worker threads (col.13, lines 20-44, col.10, lines 25-49, col.12, lines 19-31, and col.10, line 62 to col.11, line 24);

computer-readable program code means for receiving a plurality of incoming client requests for connections onto an incoming queue (col.7, lines 9-50);

computer-readable program code means for transferring each of said received client requests for connections from said incoming queue to a wide queue (Fig.3, Request queue 310, and col.7, lines 9-50), said wide queue comprising a plurality of queues wherein each of said queues is separately synchronization-protected (col.11, lines 55-67, col.6, line 53 to col.7, line 39); and

computer-readable program code means for servicing, by said plurality of worker threads, said client requests by retrieving selected ones of said client requests from said wide queue (col.7, lines 29-67, and col.10, lines 24-37).

6. As to claim 2, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, wherein said computer-readable program code means for transferring further comprises:

computer-readable program code means for placing each of said received client requests on a selected one of said plurality of queues using a First-in, First-Out (FIFO) strategy (col.7, lines 29-50), wherein said selected one of said plurality of queue is selected using a round-robin approach (col.7, line 51 to col.8, line 37); and further comprising:

Art Unit: 2143

computer-readable program code means for returning said retrieved selected ones of said client requests to said wide queue using said FIFO strategy and said round-robin approach upon completion of said computer-readable program code means for servicing (col. 12, lines 19-30, col.7, lines 29-50, and col.7, line 51 to col.8, line 37).

7. Claims 11, 12 and 21, 22 have similar limitations as claims 1 and 2; therefore, they are rejected under the same rationale.

# Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 8. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 9. Claims 3-10, 13-20, and 23-30 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ian Robert Govett., (hereinafter Govett) U.S. Patent No. 5,761,508 in view of Patrick Michael LiVecchi., (hereinafter LiVecchi) U.S. Patent No. 6,427,161).
- 10. As to claim 3, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, including a computer program product for enhancing performance of a multithreaded application, said computer program product embodied on a computer-readable medium and comprising:

computer-readable program code means for executing a plurality of worker threads (col.13, lines 20-44, col.10, lines 25-49, col.12, lines 19-31, and col.10, line 62 to col.11, line 24);

Art Unit: 2143

computer-readable program code means for receiving a plurality of incoming client request onto a queue, wherein each of said client requests is for a connection to a host (col.7, lines 9-50);

computer readable program code means for retrieving, by individual ones of said worker threads, a selected one of said client requests from said queue (Fig.4, 460, and col.6, lines 52-67);

computer-readable program code means for determining a number of connections to said host to which said connection is requested in said selected client request, wherein said number are those which are currently assigned to one or more of said worker threads (col.7, lines 9-50); and computer-readable code means for returning said processed client request or said not processed client request to said queue (col.6, line 53 to col.7, line 9).

Govett does not explicitly teach the computer-readable code means for processing said selected client request if said number is less than an upper limit, and for not processing said selected client request. However, LiVecchi teaches the computer-readable code means for processing said selected client request if said number is less than an upper limit, and for not processing means for processing said selected client request (col. 14, lines 16-63, and col. 18, line 63 to col. 19, line 10). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the Data Processing art at the time of the invention to combine the teachings of Govett and LiVecchi to have a selected client request number is less than upper limit because it would have an efficient system that can provide specific point that must be exceeded to begin producing a given effect or result or to elicit a response.

11. As to claim 4, Govett does not teach the invention as claimed, wherein said upper limit is

Art Unit: 2143

a system-wide value. However, LiVecchi teach the upper limit is a system -wide value (col. 19, lines 15-42). It would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the Data Processing art at the time of the invention to combine the teachings of Govett and LiVecchi to have a system-wide value because it would utilization and convenient communications system that offers additional services, such as message routing, resource management, and conversion facilities, for computers communicating at different speeds.

- 12. As to claim 5, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, wherein said upper limit is a value specific to said host to which said connection is requested (col.12, lines11-50).
- 13. As to claim 6, Govett teaches the invention as claim, wherein said value is dynamically computed, and further comprising: computer-readable program code means for executing a supervisor thread (col.6, lines 10-50, and col.9, line 50 to col.10, line 7);

computer-readable code means for monitoring, by said supervisor thread, whether connections to each of said hosts succeed or fail, and computer-readable program code means for decrementing said value when said connections to said host fail (col.10, lines 37-62, and col.12, lines 19-50).

- 14. As to claim 7, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, further comprising: computer-readable code means for incrementing said value when said connections to said host succeed (col.10, lines 8-62).
- 15. As to claim 8, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, wherein said computer-readable program code means for monitoring further comprise:

computer-readable program code means for setting, by each of said worker threads, and thread time stamp when said worker thread performs active work (col.14, lines 30-40);

Art Unit: 2143

computer-readable program code means for comparing, by said supervisor thread, said thread time stamp for each of said worker threads to a system time, thereby computing an elapsed time for said worker thread (col.6, lines 9-52); and

computer-program code means for deactivating said worker thread if said elapsed time exceeds a maximum allowable time (col.6, lines 10-36).

16. As to claim 9, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, further comprising:

computer-readable program code means for providing information for each of said hosts,
said information comprising an address for said host and a plurality of in-use flags (col.7, lines 950);

computer-readable program code means for setting a selected one of said in-use flags when a particular worker thread is processing work on said connection to a particular host, wherein said selected one of said in-use flags is associated with said particular worker thread (col.7, lines 9-50); and

computer-readable program code means for resetting said selected one of said in –use flags when said particular worker thread stops processing work on said connection to said particular host (col.7, lines 9-50); and

wherein said computer-readable program code means for determining said number of currently-assigned connection further comprises computer-readable program code means for counting how many said in-use flags are set (col.3, lines 1-15).

- 17. As to claim10, Govett teaches the invention as claimed, wherein said queue is a wide queue comprised of a plurality of First-In, First-Out (FIFO) queues (col.7, line 29-50).
  - 18. Claims 13-20, and 23-30 have similar limitations as claims 3-10; therefore, they are

Art Unit: 2143

rejected under the same rationale.

Conclusion

19. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's

disclosure.

Any inquiries concerning this communication or earlier communications from the

examiner should be directed to Tammy T. Nguyen who may be reached via telephone at (703)

305-7982. The examiner can normally be reached Monday through Friday between 8:00 a.m. and

4:30 p.m. eastern standard time.

If you need to send the Examiner, a facsimile transmission regarding After Final issues,

please send it to (703) 746-7238. If you need to send an Official facsimile transmission, please

send it to (703) 746-7239. If you would like to send a Non-Official (draft) facsimile transmission

the fax is (703) 746-7240. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the

Examiner's Supervisor, David Wiley, may be reached at (703) 308-5221. Any response to this

office action should be mailed too:

Director of Patents and Trademarks Washington, D.C. 20231.

Moreover, hand-delivered responses should be delivered to the Receptionist, located

on the fourth floor of Crystal Park 11, 2121 Crystal Drive Arlington, Virginia.

Tammy T Nguyen

Page 8